

Seat No.	
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SL-470

Total No. of Pages : 2

**T.E. (Computer Science & Engineering) (Part-III)**  
**(Semester-V) (Revised) Examination, May - 2017**  
**COMPUTER ALGORITHM**  
**Sub. Code : 66296**

Day and Date : Thursday, 18-05-2017  
Time : 10.00 a.m. to 1.00 p.m.

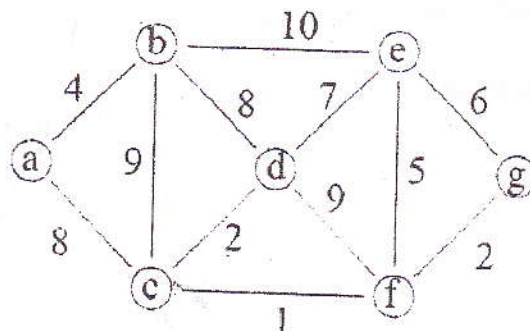
Total Marks : 100

- Instructions :
- 1) Questions 4 and 8 are compulsory.
  - 2) Attempt any four questions from remaining questions.
  - 3) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
  - 4) Assume suitable data wherever necessary.

- Q1) a) Explain space and time complexity with suitable example. [8]  
b) Find an Optimal Solution to the Knapsack instance,  $n=4$ ,  $m=30$ , profit  $(p_1, p_2, p_3, p_4) = (27, 20, 24, 15)$  and weights  $(w_1, w_2, w_3, w_4) = (15, 10, 18, 10)$ . [8]

- Q2) a) Explain Merge Sort Algorithm with example. Show that its complexity is  $O(n \log n)$ . [8]  
b) Let  $n=4$  and probabilities with which identifiers  $(a_1, a_2, a_3, a_4) = (\text{do}, \text{if}, \text{int}, \text{while})$  are searched are -  $p(1:4) = (4, 4, 2, 2)$  and probabilities of unsuccessful searches are  $q(0:4) = (3, 4, 1, 1, 1)$ . Design optimal binary search tree using dynamic programming. [8]

- Q3) a) Apply Prim's and Kruskal's Algorithm to find minimum Spanning Tree for following graph. [8]



Connected graph

- b) Explain solution to all pair shortest path problem using dynamic programming. [8]

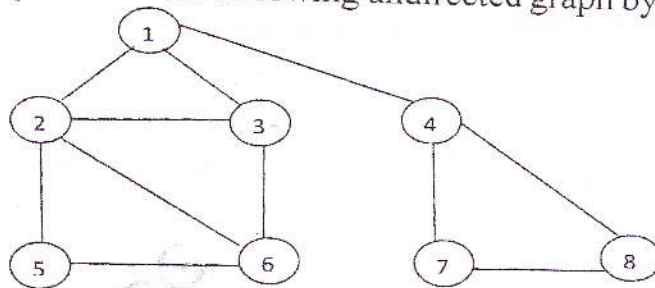
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**Q4)** Write short note on (Solve any three):

- a) Randomized Algorithm
- b) Binary Search Algorithm
- c) Huffman Code
- d) 0/1 Knapsack Problem

**Q5)** a) Show that CNF satisfiability is reducible to directed Hamiltonian cycle. [8]  
 b) What are connected components and spanning trees? How is BFS algorithm used to find whether graph is connected or not. [8]

**Q6)** a) Explain solution to Graph Coloring problem using backtracking. [8]  
 b) Explain how to find Articulation point using DFS. Identify articulation points for the following undirected graph by using DFS spanning tree. [8]



**Q7)** a) Explain backtracking solution to n-Queens problem. [8]  
 b) Describe and give example of prefix computational model with PRAM. [8]

**Q8)** Write short note on:

[18]

- a) Define the following terms:
  - i) Deterministic and non-deterministic algorithms
  - ii) Decision and Optimization Problems
  - iii) P and NP Problems
- b) Butterfly Network
- c) MESH Computational Model.

